



RESEARCH ARTICLE

Regional Government Information System Policy in Seluma Regency (Study on the Regional Planning Agency of Seluma Regency)

Evi Lorita¹⁾, Bando Amin C Kader²⁾, Selfia Wulandari³⁾

Published online: 12 December 2023

Abstract

This study aims to decide to implement the Regional Government Information System (SIPD) in the Seluma Regency Development Planning Agency. Through data obtained from survey sites and information analysis. This study is a qualitative study presented descriptively. The information in this study consists of four informants. Data recording techniques use observation, interviews, and documents. Based on the findings of research and discussion using the theory of Edward III (Tresiana & Duaji, 2019: 59), an indicator is used: 1) Communication: Backsel Marigen Recei and OPD/SKPD -SELUMA Government Communications Submission of OPD/SKPD information necessary for preparing developmental documents is also complete and clear. Information data is sent by entering information data through the Portal 1 Indonesia (SDI) data. 2) Resources: Backta Seluma Regency Resources are also very good and satisfactory. The operator's ability is qualified to operate SIPD, but due to the lack of BIMTEK training, there is a lack of other training programs for SIPD operators from Backta Seluma Regz, which is a sufficient SIPD operator from the APBD, is not properly turned on. 3) Disposal: The implementation of Bappeda Seluma Regency is sufficient, and the implementer already has a strong attitude and wants to implement SIPD in the preparation of regional development plan documents. Bureaucratic Structure: The bureaucratic structure in the implementation of SIPD directives is sufficient to accommodate standard operating processes (SOP).

Keyword: Implementation, Public Policy, BAPPEDA, SIPD

Introduction

According to Sadjijono (in Maryam, 2016:3), concept *good governance* reflect activity institution government run for the sake of interests public as well as based on applicable norms use realize the purpose of the country. To reach *good governance* is needed transformation in system government , from previously manual to based on electronic or known as *e-government* . *E-government* is initiative government For to organize service public digitally with utilise technology information . In his book entitled *Building E-Government Applications* , Indrajit (2002:3) explains various definition *e-government* from various institution , good government and non- government . One of the definition from *The World Bank Group* state that *e-government* is use technology information by agency government For build interaction with citizens , sectors business , as well as between institution government . According to Ronaghan (in Uddin, 202:3), *e-government* is form utilization technology by institutions government For build positive interaction with society , sector business , as well as between institution government others , through use *Wide Area Network* (WAN), *mobile computing* , and the internet. Implementation technology information This aiming For increase efficiency and effectiveness in implementation tasks government as well as service public . Implementation *e-government* Alone directed For create optimal relationship between government and society , which is running in a way efficient , effective and

economical costs , in order to realize good governance or *good governance*. System Information Regional Government (SIPD) is one of the initiative government that supports creation *good governance* through implementation *e-government* . SIPD is a platform that contains various information about development area , finance area , as well as other aspects of organization government area . For integrate system this , the government has set regulation in Minister of Home Affairs Regulation Number 70 of 2019, which replaces Minister of Home Affairs Regulation Number 98 of 2018 concerning System Regional Development Information . Regulation the aiming For align Work government area at level province and also district / city , so that the implementation government become more effective , innovative , and responsive . In addition , the Regulation President Number 95 of 2018 concerning Electronic- Based Government System confirms importance utilization technology information and communication in governance government as means improvement service public. System Information Regional Government (SIPD) includes various related data government area , including information about development area . In case This , the Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) has role strategic in to design planning development at the level area . BAPPEDA is responsible institution answer on implementation development in accordance with the authority it has . As agency that runs duties and functions as set up in Constitution Number 25 of 2004 concerning System National Development Planning Agency (SPPN), BAPPEDA has not quite enough answer in the process of preparation , determination , control and evaluation implementation plan development area. Planning development area is the part that is not inseparable from overall system planning development national . In the process of its preparation , planning at the national level area must referring to the plan development national and is based on data and valid information from all OPD/SKPD in the environment government area . Presence of Information System Regional Government

Universitas Dehasen Bengkulu

*) *corresponding author*

Evi Lorita

Email: evilorita@unived.ac.id

(SIPD) is very helpful in collect the required data For to design planning development area in a way more efficient . Referring to the Minister of Home Affairs Regulation Number 54 of 2010 which is implementation from Government Regulation Number 8 of 2008 concerning stages , procedures preparation , control and evaluation implementation plan development area , scope planning development area covers RPJPD (Regional Long-Term Development Plan) documents, RPJMD (Regional Medium - Term Development Plan), RKPD (Regional Government Work Plan) , and RENSTRA and RENJA documents from each SKPD. Government Central Seluma Regency active implementing the One Data Indonesia (SDI) program. As form support regarding the program , the government area compile various document planning development , including Regional Government Work Plan (RKPD), which has use System Information Regional Government (SIPD) since 2020. The implementation of SIPD covers all over level government , starting from village or sub-district , district , up to organization device regions (OPD/SKPD), all of which each other connected . Details the number of each unit is listed in table following :

Table 1 Number of OPDs in Seluma Regency

Government OPD/SKPD	34 OPD/SKPD
Seluma Regency	
Subdistrict	14 Sub-districts
Village	182 Villages
Ward	20 Sub-districts

(Source : Data on the Number of OPDs in Seluma Regency in 2023)

Regional Development Planning Agency Seluma Regency is one of the OPD/SKPD that has role crucial in utilization System Information Regional Government (SIPD), in particular in the process of being drafted Regional Government Work Plan (RKPD). Bappedada act as the SIPD administrator for the Seluma Regency area . Access to SIPD can be done through page <http://sipd-ri.kemendagri.go.id> with login steps which include election province , district / city , and enter username and password.

In SIPD, as regulated by the Minister of Home Affairs Regulation, available diverse information that includes planning data development , information finance area , as well as information government others . In general , SIPD Ministry of Home Affairs divided in three category main :

- **Regional Development Information** – a system that manages data and information related planning , analysis and profiling development area.
- **Regional Financial Information** – system For manage financial data , including preparation , monitoring and evaluation document finance digitally.
- **Information Other Local Governments** – supporting systems data and information management addition related government.

In the section Regional Development Information , there is three sub-menus: *Regional Development Planning Data* , *Information Regional Development Planning* , as well as *Regional Development Analysis and Profile* .

- **Planning Data** covers module like e-Data Guardian Sectoral statistics and nomenclature data that become base compilation plan data- based
- **Information Planning** is stage compilation document planning in a way electronics
- **Analysis and Profile** functioning For evaluate conditions and performance development area in a way comprehensive at the level national , as material evaluation and improvement planning

Development Information menu display also includes five components. important : e- Rakortek , e- Facility , RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD. The RKPD menu is special used For compile document plan Work annual government area. Optimal implementation of SIPD can give Lots benefits , such as increase efficiency and accuracy time in compilation RKPD document , improve quality

planning blessing availability of accurate data , and creating a useful legal development database for government central and regional . In addition , the system This also simplifies the process of collecting data from each SKPD individually efficient , so that capable save time and budget. However Thus , the results pre - field research to reveal existence constraint main in implementation of SIPD in Seluma Regency , namely limitations capacity source Power human . Some Bappedada operators Not yet fully understand method operate SIPD optimally . This condition become obstacle significant in implementation system , so that Not yet walk in a way maximum . Although so , Bappedada still committed For operating SIPD in the planning process , which up to now has in progress during not enough more four year.

Method

Study This use approach descriptive qualitative . Approach descriptive aiming For solve problem with describe situation object study in a way systematic in accordance with facts found in the field . According to Sugiyono (2019:18), the method qualitative is approach research based on paradigm postpositivism , which is applied For to study condition experience object research . In the method this , researcher play a role as instrument Mainly , data collection is carried out through technique triangulation (combining) various method), data analysis is inductive or qualitative , and results study more prioritize meaning compared to generalization .

Types and sources of data in study This consists of from :

- **Primary data** , namely data obtained direct from field through interview with informant.
- **Secondary data** , namely data that is collected through documentation as well as various relevant and supportive sources Topic study.

As for the technique data collection used covering interviews , observations , and documentation . Informants in study This amount to four people, who are BAPPEDA employees of Seluma Regency and understand focus from research conducted.

Results and Discussio

Study This implemented through a number of stages , which include activity interviews , observations , and data collection documentation .The approach used is method descriptive qualitative , where the result data study served in form description narrative based on indicators used For evaluate implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD) at the Regional Development Planning Agency (BAPPEDA) of Seluma Regency.In implementation policy , there is a number of factors that influence level its success , both those who play a role as Supporter and also as obstacles . Edward III (1984) in Tresiana & Duadji (2019:59) stated that there is four aspect the main thing that determines effectiveness implementation policies , namely : communication , resources power , disposition or attitude implementer , and structure bureaucracy.

1. Communication

Communication has connection close with the coordination process between parties involved and holding role crucial in determine success implementation policy public . The role of communication is very significant , because if communication No walk with well , that's it This can cause impact negative to implementation policy the . Success implementation policy is largely determined by effectiveness communication , in particular in matter how the implementers policy convey information to organization and also public , as well as How responses and attitudes of the parties involved . In context study this , indicator communication covers connection communication between the Ministry of Home Affairs (as maker SIPD policy) with BAPPEDA Seluma Regency, as well as communication between BAPPEDA and OPD/SKPD in the environment Government Seluma Regency related implementation of SIPD. There is three sub- indicators that

influence communication in study this , namely : how information delivered , to what extent is the information the clear and easy understood , as well as media or means communication used in the process of delivery the .

a. Delivery Information

Delivery information in context study This referring to how the Ministry of Home Affairs, as formulator policy System Information Regional Government (SIPD), communicates policy the to the BAPPEDA of Seluma Regency as party executor or implementer . In addition , the delivery information this also includes How BAPPEDA Seluma Regency conveys information about implementation of SIPD to all over Regional Apparatus Organizations (OPD/SKPD) in the environment Government Seluma Regency.

b. Clarity of Information

Clarity information in study This refers to the extent to which information is conveyed by the Ministry of Home Affairs as maker policy System Information Regional Government (SIPD) can understood with clearly stated by BAPPEDA Seluma Regency as party executor policy . In addition , the clarity information also includes delivery from BAPPEDA to Regional Apparatus Organizations (OPD/SKPD) in the environment Government Seluma Regency related implementation and application SIPD policy.

c. Media

The media in question in study This refers to the means used For communicate in frame implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD) in the planning process development in Seluma Regency . Based on results research , communication between the BAPPEDA of Seluma Regency and the Ministry of Home Affairs and communication between BAPPEDA and OPD/SKPD in the environment Government Seluma Regency has walk with Enough good . The communication done through various media, such as letter official , WhatsApp groups , Zoom Meeting, and coordination look at face . While that , sending data and information from the required OPD/SKPD in compilation planning development done through Indonesia One Data System (SDI).

2. Resource

Although Contents policy has delivered with clear , but if executor policy No own source sufficient power , then implementation policy No will in progress optimally . In the context of study this , source the power in question covers source Power human , source Power finance , as well as supporting facilities and infrastructure implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD) in planning development in Seluma Regency . Source Power man in matter This measured through three sub indicators main , namely :

a. Source Power man

Source Power man in context This referring to employees or officials in charge in implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD). The role of sources Power humans are very decisive success from implementation of SIPD. If the implementer policy No own understanding or mastery to the policy being implemented , then the implementation process No will walk in a way effective . On the other hand , if the implementer understands and masters policy said , then its implementation can running optimally according to with objective maker policy . Here This is employee data or officials involved in Application of SIPD in sub- fields planning development :

Table 2 Data on Officials / Employees of SIPD Sub- Division of Development Planning

No	Employee Name	Position
1.	Cahyo Duo Nenda, ST ., M.Si	SIPD Coordinator
2.	Agus Darmawan, SE	SIPD Coordinator

3.	Julian Thony, SP	SIPD Coordinator
4.	Dian Fitriyadi, ST., ME	SIPD Coordinator
5.	M. Ibadurahman Hapezi . S.Kom	SIPD Operator
6.	Widia Agustin.S.Kom	SIPD Operator
7.	Yuni Hertami, SE	SIPD Operator
8.	Evita. A.Md.Bns .	SIPD Operator
9.	Helen Eldi Aprilia, ST	SIPD Operator
10.	Widia Efti rina , SE	SIPD Operator

b. Financial Resources / Budget

Source Power financial or budget refers to the funds required For support implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD). Availability budget become factor important to participate determine success implementation policy . If the budget is available No sufficient For fulfil need implementation policy , then the implementation process No will walk optimally . On the other hand , if sufficient fund allocation , then implementation policy can in progress with Good in accordance with hope party maker policy .

3. Facility

Facility be one of element crucial that affects success in implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD). Without existence adequate facilities and infrastructure , implementation policy No will can in progress optimally . Based on results research , sources the power available at BAPPEDA Seluma Regency in running SIPD is assessed Already Enough adequate . However , even though SIPD operator capabilities are classified as ok , still Not yet reach level maximum Because limited training or guidance technical related operation system said . While that , from aspect budget and facilities Supporter others , availability considered Enough Good.

4. Disposition

Disposition refers to the attitudes and characters of the implementers policy in operate System Information Regional Government (SIPD). If the implementor shows attitude firm as well as own strong will For implementing SIPD, then the implementation process will in progress in accordance with hope maker policy . Success and also failure in The implementation of SIPD is greatly influenced by the attitudes of its implementers . If there is difference corner view between implementor and maker policy , then effectiveness implementation policies will also be disturbed . In context study this , disposition covers How the attitude of the BAPPEDA of Seluma Regency as executor main in running SIPD. Indicators from structure bureaucracy in matter This covers the firmness and desire of the implementer in carry out system within the scope of the Seluma Regency Regional Development Planning Agency . If the implementer does not show attitude firm and not own strong will , then implementation SIPD policy does not will walk with effective as designed by the creator policy . Based on results research , it is known that the implementors have carry out policy with Good in accordance directions maker policy . They show a firm attitude and have commitment For implementing SIPD , as mandated in Minister of Home Affairs Regulation Number 70 of 2019 concerning Implementation System Information Local Government , which requires every area compile document planning development through system the.

5. Bureaucratic Structure

Structure bureaucracy is element important on duty operate policy and influence big to effectiveness its implementation . In the context of study this , structure bureaucracy referring to the authority of the BAPPEDA of Seluma Regency as

executor policy System Information Regional Government (SIPD), as well as to what extent the institution This operate his job in accordance with Standard Operational Procedures (SOP) in implementation of SIPD for planning development area . If the executor No own adequate authority or No Work according to SOP, then implementation policy Can become not optimal. Based on results research in the field , BAPPEDA Seluma Regency has carry out compilation planning development area with referring to the applicable SOP , which requires use of SIPD as tool help in compile document planning . Government Seluma Regency begins using SIPD in compilation document planning area , including Regional Government Work Plan (RKPD), since 2020. System This involving all over levels government , starting from villages / sub-districts , districts , to OPD/SKPDs that collaborate with each other connected . The process of preparing the RKPD has begun from Development Planning Conference (Musrenbang) at the level village / sub-district . Musrenbang This based on Law No. 25 of 2004 concerning System National Development Planning , which outlines that the planning process done through approach political , technocratic , participatory , top-down, and bottom-up. Top-down and bottom-up approaches are implemented in a way integrated through stages Musrenbang which was held from level local until national . Musrenbang at the level sub-district and district become point beginning important to ensure participation public in development area . Involvement public considered it is important that the policy development truly reflect need citizens . Therefore that , society pushed For active in determine direction development. In general technical , Musrenbang held in a way stages : sub-district (January), district (February), city / district (March), province and national (April). The results of each levels Musrenbang become material for level next , make sure existence continuity and synchronization between policy regions and centers . In the era of autonomy region , Musrenbang level lower still notice policies that have been determined by the government regency. By 2024 , all stages planning area has integrated online via SIPD-RI, the system nationally developed by the Ministry of Home Affairs. SIPD-RI aims to connecting the development process between area in a way national in one platform. System This capable increase efficiency from aspect time , cost and energy Work in every stage planning . The core process in use system This includes input proposals as well as verification carried out by the sub-district , BAPPEDA, and related OPDs.

Discussion

Based on results research that has been exposed in studies titled *Analysis Implementation System Information Local Government in Seluma Regency Development Planning* , implementation interpreted as a process of implementation on the decision that has been set . In the context of Here , there are two parties the main role is played by the Ministry of Home Affairs (Kemendagri) as formulator policy , and BAPPEDA Seluma Regency as executor policy . Implementation process covers various action from party implementers so that the policies that have been formulated can run in a way effective. Study This referring to the theory of Edward III (1984) which is quoted in Tresiana & Duadji (2019:59), who stated that there is four factor main influencing factors effectiveness implementation policy , namely communication , resources power , disposition , and structure bureaucracy . Based on results research , implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD) in planning development in Seluma Regency has walk Enough well , that looks like it from achievements in several indicator following.

1. Communication

Communication between BAPPEDA Seluma Regency as executor policy System Information Regional Government (SIPD) with the Ministry of Home Affairs (Kemendagri) as formulator policy intertwined with Enough good .

Communication process This generally done through letter official , WhatsApp group , coordination via Zoom Meeting, and in a number of situation certain things are also done visit direct to Ministry of Home Affairs . Something similar also happened in communication between BAPPEDA Seluma Regency and OPD/SKPD in the area Government Seluma Regency , which has walk with Good through letter correspondence , WhatsApp groups , and coordination in a way direct . Delivery of data and information from the required OPD/SKPD For compilation planning development in Seluma Regency , such as indicator performance , programs, activities and details object , now Already more clear and structured . This process participate increase quality and accuracy in compilation plan development . Currently , data submission from OPD/SKPD is carried out through Indonesia's One Data System (SDI), where each work unit input information in a way direct to in the SDI portal.

2. Resource

Availability source Power in support implementation System Information Regional Government (SIPD) at BAPPEDA Seluma Regency in general general has Enough adequate . However , in terms of source Power man Still there is shortcomings , especially related with lack of training technical like training or guidance technical assistance (bimtek) for SIPD operators in the BAPPEDA environment . In terms of funding and facilities supporters , conditions Already relatively good . There is around 10 employees were involved in a way direct in field planning development , while the total number of BAPPEDA employees is overall amount to about 40 people. Funding sourced from from the APBD is assessed has sufficient For need implementation . While that , facilities such as laptops and internet networks via WiFi has available , although Still found a number of constraint technical . Some obstacle the among other things connections Slow WiFi , interference consequence blackout electricity that causes disconnection internet network , as well as constraint from side the SIPD system myself who often experienced an error while accessed.

3. Disposition

Disposition referring to character or attitude of the implementers policy in apply System Information Regional Government (SIPD). The implementers at BAPPEDA Seluma Regency have show firm attitude as well as own commitment strong For running SIPD. This is No let go from obligations that are regulated in Regulation of the Minister of Home Affairs Number 70 of 2019 concerning Implementation of SIPD, which requires all over government area compile document planning development through system this. Responding to provision In this regard , the BAPPEDA of Seluma Regency has implementing SIPD since rule This enforced.

4. Bureaucratic Structure

Structure bureaucracy in implementation policy System Information The Regional Government (SIPD) in Seluma Regency has walk in accordance with Standard Operational Procedure (SOP). In the process of compiling document planning development regions , especially the RKPD, BAPPEDA Seluma Regency has utilizing SIPD, starting from stage proposal aspiration public through musrenbang at the level sub-district / village until sub-district , all of which has inputted to in system . The implementation of SIPD at BAPPEDA Seluma Regency was carried out in accordance with task main and function (tupoksi) of each. In addition , BAPPEDA also has authority For compile document planning development such as RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD, the entire process of compiling which done through SIPD.

Conclusions and Recommendations

Based on results research and discussion with use theory theory According to According to Edward III 1984 (in Tresiana & Duadji , 2019:59) There are 4 (four) issues the main influencing factor

implementation policy to become effective that is communication, resources, disposition, and structure bureaucracy. And can concluded that Implementation system information government area (SIPD) in planning development Seluma district has implemented with Enough good. This is can seen from a number of indicator that is:

- 1) **Communication:** Communication between BAPPEDA Seluma district and Ministry of Home Affairs and government OPD/SKPD Seluma district was carried out through letter, group *whatsapp*, *zoom meeting* and also do coordination directly. Submission of required OPD/SKPD information data in compilation document planning development has also been complete and clear. Information data is delivered with method input information data through the One Data Indonesia (SDI) portal.
- 2) **Source power:** Source the power that exists in BAPPEDA has also been Enough good and fulfilled, operator capability is already Enough competent in operate system information government area (SIPD) even though Not yet seara maximum Because lack of training programs, technical guidance and so on for system operators information government area (SIPD) at the district BAPPEDA Seluma, Budget funds originating from from the APBD also sufficient as well as facilities used in implementation system information government (SIPD) in the form of laptops and internet networks have also been adequate. Although There is A little constraint related slow internet network and error applications However implementation system information government area (SIPD) in compilation document planning development area Already Enough Good.
- 3) **Disposition:** Disposition or the attitude of the implementers at the BAPPEDA of Seluma district has Enough good. The implementers Already own attitude assertiveness and desire in implement the system information government area (SIPD) in compilation document planning development area in accordance with mandate regulation Ministry of Home Affairs Number 70 of 2019 Concerning System Information The Regional Government (SIPD) requires the BAPPEDA of Seluma Regency to carry out compilation document planning development area use system information government area (SIPD).
- 4) **Structure bureaucracy:** Structure bureaucracy in implementation policy system information government area (SIPD) already Enough Good Because in accordance with Standard operational procedures (SOP). implementation system information government area (SIPD) at BAPPEDA Seluma district must in accordance with their respective duties. While For authority in implementation system information government The BAPPEDA Seluma district area (SIPD) has authority compile document planning development namely RPJPD, RPJMD, and RKPD, the preparation of which through system system information government area (SIPD).

From several conclusion above, then it is very important for writer For give a number of recommendation or suggestions as following:

1. Ability source Power human / system operator system information government area (SIPD) is the most supportive factor implementation implementation system information government area (SIPD). So the suggestion that will be writer give is There is the good thing is done training special For system employee /operator information government area (SIPD)
2. Superior must more firm Again in implementation system information government area (SIPD) at Bappeda regency Seluma.

References

- Dunn, William N. 2003. *Analisis Kebijakan Publik*. Yogyakarta: PT. Hanindita Graha Widya.
- Ekaputra, N. D. 2021. Efektivitas Penerapan Aplikasi Sistem Informasi Pemerintah Daerah (SIPD) Dalam Penyusunan Dokumen RKPD Kabupaten Nganjuk. *Otonomi*, 21.
- Indrajit, Richardus Eko. 2002. *Membangun Aplikasi e-Government*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Keputusan Presiden Republik Indonesia Nomor 27 Tahun 1980 tentang Pembentukan Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah.
- Maryam, Neneng siti. 2016. Mewujudkan Good Governance Melalui Pelayanan Publik, *Jurnal Ilmu Politik dan Komunikasi*. Vol.6 No.1. 3-4.
- Moleong, L. J 2016. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya,
- Nawawi, Ismail. 2009. *Public Policy, Analisis Strategi Advokasi Teori dan Praktek*. Surabaya: PMN.
- Peraturan Menteri Dalam Negeri Nomor 185 Tahun 1980 tentang Pedoman Organisasi dan Tata Kerja. Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan 98 Daerah Tingkat I dan Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Daerah Tingkat II.
- Peraturan Menteri Dalam Negeri Nomor 86 Tahun 2017 tentang Tata Cara Perencanaan, Pengendalian dan Evaluasi Pembangunan Daerah, Tata Cara Evaluasi Rancangan Peraturan Daerah tentang Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Daerah dan Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Daerah, Serta Tata Cara Perubahan Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Panjang Daerah, Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Daerah, dan Rencana Kerja Pemerintah Daerah.
- Permengari Nomor 54 Tahun 2010 Tentang Pelaksanaan Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 8 Tahun 2008 Tentang Tahapan, Tata Cara penyusunan pengendalian dan Evaluasi Rencana Pembangunan Daerah.
- Permendagri Nomor 60 Tahun 2019 Tentang Sistem Informasi Demerintah Daerah.
- Purwanto, Erwan Agus dan Dyah Ratih Sulistyastuti. 2012. *Implementasi Kebijakan Publik Konsep dan Aplikasinya di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Gava Media.
- Rahmad, Jalaludin. 2015. *Metode Penelitian Komunikasi Edisi Revisi*. Bandung: Remaja Karya.
- Suaib, M. R. 2016. *Pengantar Kebijakan Publik: Dari Administrasi Negara, Kebijakan Publik, Pelayanan Publik, Good Governance Hingga Implementasi Kebijakan*. Yogyakarta: CALPULIS.
- Sugiyono. 2014. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Tresiana, Novita dan Duadji, Noverman. 2019. *Implementasi dan Evaluasi Kebijakan Publik*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Tresiana, Novita. 2016. *Pengantar Administrasi Publik*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Ilmu.
- Uddin, Nasir. 2021. *Electroniv Government for Trust Building*. 1-111.
- Wahab, Solikhin Abdul. 2016. *Analisis Kebijakan dari Formulasi Ke Penyusunan Model-model Implementasi Kebijakan Publik*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Zaman, B., & Nurdiwaty, D. 2020. Penerapan prinsip Good Governance Dalam Pengelolaan Alokasi Dana Desa. *Jurnal Penelitian Teori & Terapan Akuntansi*, Vol. 5 No. 1 : 65-84.
- Winarno, Budi. 2007. *Kebijakan Publik Teori dan Proses Edisi Revisi*. Jakarta: Media Pressindo.